Measurement methodology for frequently occurring hose fittings

Hose size		size	Light series metric			Heavy series metric			Fine thread metric		Banjo		French metric (pipe in inches)				French metric (metric pipe light)				French metric (metric pipe heavy)					
	24° 24° 24° 24°			60°					24° 24°				24°	24°			24°	24°								
														W. Carlo	Ţ]			Hummin	
Nom. Ø	ZE	INCH)L DKOL	. CEL	BEL		S DKOS	CES	BES	DKM	A AM flat sealing	RNM	les for banjo screw	^	DKF	: CEF	BEF	>	AFLF	щ	oe .	^	AFSF	н.	эе
3	2 SIZE	<u>≧</u> 1/8	SW	AOL AFL	로	교		AOS	14 x 1.5	PS FS	⋖	≦ 10x1	8.1	BR inches	SW	AF	生	世	SW	Ą	불	Pipe	SW	AF	HSF	Pipe
4 (5)	3	3/16	14	10.5	12 x 1.5	6			16 x 1.5			10 X 1	10.1													
6	4	1/4	17	12.5	14 x 1.5	8	22	16.5	18 x 1.5	10		14 x 1.5	12.1	1/4 13.2												
8	5	5/16	19	14.5	16 x 1.5	10	24	18.5	20 x 1.5	12		16 x 1.5	14.1	13.2												
10	6	3/8	22	16.5	18 x 1.5	12	27	20.5	22 x 1.5	14*		18 x 1.5	16.1	3/8 16.7	24	18.5	20 x 1.5	13.25								
13 (12)	8	1/2	27	20.5	22 x 1.5	15	30	22.5	24 x 1.5	16		22 x 1.5	18.1		30	22.5	24 x 1.5	16.75								
16	10	5/8	32	24.5	26 x 1.5	18	36	27.9	30×2	20		26 x 1.5	22.1		_				_	25.5	27 x 1.5	18	32	25.5	27 x 1.5	20
20 (19)	12	3/4	36	27.9	30×2	22	41 46	33.9	36x2	25	28.5	30 x 1.5	26.1	3/4 26.5	46	34.6	36 x 1.5	26.75	36	28.5	30 x 1.5	22	41	31.5	33 x 1.5	25
25	16	1	41	33.9	36x2	28	50	39.9	42 x 2	30	36.5	38 x 1.5	30.1	1 33.3	55	43.0	45 x 1.5	33.5	46	34.5	36 x 1.5	28	46	37.5	39 x 1.5	30
32 (31)	20	1 1/4	50	42.9	45 x 2	35	60	49.9	52 x 2	38	43.0	45 x 1.5														
40 (38)	24	1 1/2	60	49.9	52 x 2	42					50.5	52 x 1.5														
50 (51)	32	2									62.9	65 x 2														
60	40	2 3/8									75.9	78 x 2														
76	48	3																								

Note: Pipe fittings FS, FL and FF are not standardised, and must not be used for new designs!

Measuring conical threads: External diameter = 1st thread turn; Internal diameter = largest thread turn

Key to abbreviations: L = light series, S = heavy series, SW = width across flats (guideline value, supplier-independent),

A = Hose connector, internal thread, H = Hose connector, external thread

Dimensions for hose identification

DN	5	6	8	10	12	16	19	25	31	38	51	60	63	76	90	102	114	127	152	178	203
Inches	3/16	1/4	5/16	3/8	1/2	5/8	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/2	2	2 3/8	2 1/2	3	3 1/2	4	4 1/2	5	6	7	8



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^{*} Pipe diameter 14 not standardised, subject to changes

		nches SPP		US UN(F) UN(F)				NPTF/ NPT	NPSM	Jap	anese	Flar	ige co S <i>F</i>	nnect AE	tors	Н	ose si	ize	
60° 60°			74°= JIC ORFS (2x37°) 45° flat sealing			Ref. dimension		60°	60°										
															7777774555555				
AB DKR	AR DRF flat sealing	HB AGR	HR AGF	AJ DKJ	н) АGJ	ASA HSA	AJF	HJOF	HN AGN conical external thread	AN cylindrical internal thread	ALI JIS	ARI JIS	SFØ SFL	SF6Ø SFS	SF9 Ø CAT	SFKØ Komatsu	Nom. Ø	SIZE	INCH
8.5	1/8		9.7							7 0 12			0,	0,	0,	0,	3	2	1/8
									1/8-27 9.7								4 (5)	3	3/16
11.4	1/4	-19	13.1	7/16 10.0 ▲	-20 11.1		9/16 13.0	- 18 14.3	1/4-18 13.1	1/4-18 11.4	12.5	1/4-19 11.4					6	4	1/4
				1/2- 11.6 ▲	-20 12.7						14.5						8	5	5/16
14.9	3/8	-19	16.6	9/16 13.0 ▲	-18 14.3	5/8 - 18 14.7	11/1 15.4		3/8-18 16.3	3/8-18 15.1	16.5	3/8-19 14.9					10	6	3/8
18.6	1/2	-14	20.9	3/4- 17.6 ▲			13/10 18.6		1/2-14 20.2	1/2-14 18.6	20.5	1/2-14 18.6	30.2	31.8		34.0	13 (12)	8	1/2
20.6	5/8	-14	22.9	7/8- 20.5 ▲	- 14 - 22.2		1- 23.1				22.5					34.0	16	10	5/8
24.1	3/4	-14	26.4	1 1/16 24.7 ▲	6-12 26.9		1 3/1 27.5	6-12 30.1	3/4-14 25.5	3/4-14 24.1	28.5	3/4-14 24.1	38.0	41.3	41.3		20 (19)	12	3/4
30.3	1	-11	33.2	1 5/16 31.2 ▲	6-12 33.3	33.8	1 7/1 33.8 4	6-12 36.4	1 - 11 1/2 32.2	1-11 1/2 30.2	31.5	1-11 30.3	44.5	47.6	47.6		25	16	1
39.0	1 1/4-	11	41.9	1 5/8 39.2 ▲	3-12 41.2	44.2	1 11/1 40.2	6-12 42.8	1 1/4-11 1/2 41.0		34.5	1 1/4-11 39.3	50.8	54.0	54.0		32 (31)	20	1 1/4
44.8	1 1/2-	11	47.8	1 7/8 45.4 ▲	3-12 47.6	48.1	48.1	12 50.7	1 1/2-11 1/2 47.0		40.5	1 1/2-11 44.8	60.3	63.5	63.5		40 (38)	24	1 1/2
56.6		-11	59.6	2 1/2 61.5 △					2-11 1/2 58.9				71.4	79.4			50 (51)	32	2
													84.1				60	40	2 3/8
													101.6				76	48	3

Characteristics for SF connectors:

SF = Shoulder height 6.7 - 9.5 mm SF6 = Shoulder height 8.8 - 12.6 mm Shoulder height 14.6 mm SF9 Shoulder height 8.1 mm SFK

254

10

ComparisonDIN and HANSA-FLEX designators for hose connectors

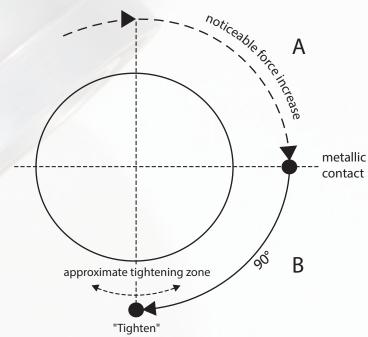
DN 20066	Α	C	D	Ε	N	Р	R	S
HANSA-FLEX	AFL	Α	HL	HS	AOL	AOS	SF	SF6

Assembly, angle of offset and technical conversions

Manual tightening of hose fittings instead of uncertain torque

A: Manual assembly with termination when resistance increases noticeably (elastomer sealing, metallic sealing) e.g. overcome the preload of o-ring

B: Elastomer sealing: Tightening 90° (1/4 turn) Metallic sealing: Tightening 90° (1/4 turn) ORFS-System: Tightening 30° to 40° All values shown are for guidance only.



Measurement of torque angle for elbow fittings

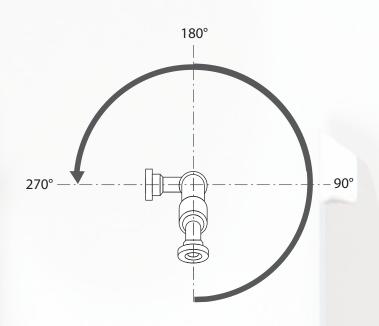
Size:

(US) is a measured value; it is used here for the internal or external dimension.

Unit 1 SIZE = 1/16 inch e.g., Size $8 = 8 \times 1/16 = 8/16 = 1/2$ inch.

Rated pressure in acc. with DIN EN 20066:

If hose and fitting have different rated pressures (perm. operating pressure of the hose item and nominal pressure of the hose fitting) only the lower pressure may be applied to the hose assembly.



Conversion

1 bar

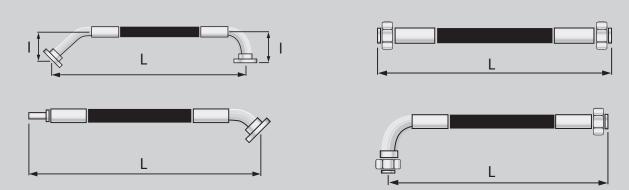
Pressu	ıre:		Length/Diameter:									
1 psi	\rightarrow	0.06865 bar	1 inch	\rightarrow	25.4 m							
1 bar	\rightarrow	14.5035 psi	1 mm	\rightarrow	0.0393							
1 MPa	\rightarrow	10 bar										
1bar	\rightarrow	0.1 MPa										
1kDa	\rightarrow	0.01har										

100 kPa

25.4 mm 0.03934 inch

Determination of hose assembly length

Hose assembly length (DIN 20066)



Avoid stand pipe fittings in new designs. L = Hose assembly length, I = Leg length

- $L = I_k \cdot [1 + (Z_1 + Z_2)]$ [mm]
- L = Hose assembly length taking into account essential sagging [mm]
- l_k = Design dimension [mm]: Dimension between fixed connectors and connectors directly opposite (sealing head, threaded pin, flange collar)
- Z_1 = Numerical value for essential axial flexibility, e.g., 5% = 0.05
- Z_2 = Numerical value for change in length, e.g., 2% = 0.02 for shortening

Hose shortening due to pressure

Numerical values Z₂ for calculation

Hose type	DN-independent						
1 SN/1ST/1SC	0.04						
2 SN/2ST/2SC	0.04						
4 SP/4SH	0.04						
SAE 100 R12, R13, R15	0.02						
AF/BF	0.01						
NY100	0.04						
NY800	0.03						

The numerical value Z₂ equals a maximum shortening on reaching the perm. operating pressure.

Example of calculation – Determining hose assembly length

Hose assembly length = Design dimension \cdot [1 + (0.05 + 0.02)] axial flexibility ———— value dependent on hose type

Example values used

Hose assembly length = $2500 \cdot [1 + (0.05 + 0.02)] = 2500 \cdot [1 + 0.07] = 2500 \cdot 1.07 = 2675 \text{ mm}$





Visual inspections of hose assemblies

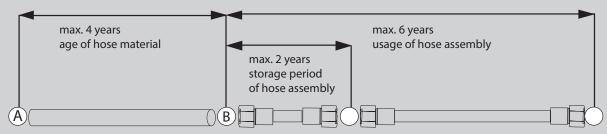
Replacement of hose assemblies (DIN 20066, paragraph 14.2)

Hose assemblies must be replaced if they fulfil the following criteria as determined by a visual inspection

- Damage to the outer layer up to the inner braiding
- Brittleness of outer layer or crack formation
- Change in the natural shape of the hose
- Hose fitting damaged or misshapen
- Hose becomes detached from the fitting
- Fitting tightness and function impaired by corrosion
- Installation requirements not complied with
- Maximum period of storage and use is exceeded (Check labels. Hose assemblies shall not be painted. Violation of identification requirement! (BGR 237))
- Leaks

A repair of the hose assembly involving the continued use of the installed hose and/or fitting (integration area) is not permitted.

Recommended period of storage and use (DIN 20066, paragraph 14.1.2)



A = Hose material production date

B = Hose assembly production date

Criteria for selecting a hose

- Resistance to pressure fluids due to loads from "inside" and "outside"
- Thermal resistance
- Pressure resistance and absorption of "external" force
- Change in length and external diameter
- Minimum bending radius
- Weight
- Abrasion characteristics
- Availability through standardisation and state of the art
- Approvals

Storage of hose assemblies/ hoses (DIN 7716)

- Store in a dry, cool and low-dust environment (rel. humidity below 65%)
- Do not expose to direct sunlight or UV radiation
- Shield from heat sources (storage temperature +12°C to +25°C)
- Do not store together with solvents, fuels or lubricants
- Store flat and under no stress
- Protect against ozone

Risk analysis (DIN EN ISO 4413:2011-04)

- No danger to the energy supply (routing hydraulic hose assemblies and electricity supply lines together is questionable)
- Requirements imposed by installation site, transport, maintenance
- Design adequate to sustain specified pressures
- Temperature limit values not exceeded
- Prevention of leaks
- Service and inspection capabilities
- Check of mechanical movement
- Contact protection for hot surfaces
- Reliability of components